TECHNICAL REFERENCE NOTE



ARTESYN AVD50B-48S05 SERIES

50 Watts 1/16 Brick Converter



PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Advanced Energy's Artesyn AVD50B-48S05 series is a single output DC/DC converter with standard sixteenth-brick outline and pin configuration. It delivers up to 10A output current with 5V output. Above 91.5% ultra-high efficiency and excellent thermal performance makes it an ideal choice to supply power in telecom and datacom.

AT A GLANCE

Total Power

50 Watts

Input Voltage

36 to 75 Vdc

of Outputs

Single



SPECIAL FEATURES

- Delivers up to 10A output current
- Ultra-high efficiency 91.5% typical at 10A load
- Wide input range: 36V to 75V
- Excellent thermal performance
- No minimum load requirement
- RoHS 3.0
- Basic isolation
- High power density
- Low output noise
- Startup pre-bias
- Remote control function
- Remote output sense
- Input under voltage lockout
- Output over current protection
- Output short circuit protection

- Output over voltage protection
- Over temperature protection
- Industry standard sixteenth-brick pin-out outline

SAFETY

- EN 62368-1
- EN / UL 60950-1
- CE Mark

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Datacom
- Telecom

AVD50B-48S05

MODEL NUMBERS

Standard	Output Power	Structure	Remote ON/OFF logic	Pin Length
AVD50B-48S05B-6L	50W	Baseplate	Negative	3.8mm
AVD50B-48S05-6L	50W	Open Frame	Negative	3.8mm
AVD50B-48S05TL	50W	Open Frame	Negative	SMT pin

Order Information

AVO50B	-	48	S	05	Р	В	-	6	L
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

1	Model series	AVD: high efficiency sixteenth brick series, 50: output power 50W
2	Input voltage	48: 36V ~ 75V input range, rated input voltage 48V
3	Output number	S: single output
4	Rated output voltage	05: 5V output
5	Remote ON/OFF logic	Default: negative logic; P: positive logic
6	Baseplate	B: with baseplate; default: open frame
7	-	Need "-" for through-hole unit, to separate the data of voltage and pin length, omit for SMT unit
8	Pin length	T: SMT; 6: 3.8mm ± 0.25mm
9	RoHS status	L :RoHS 3.0

Options

None



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stress in excess of those listed in the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the power supply. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the unit is not implied at these or any other conditions above those given in the operational sections of this TRN. Exposure to any absolute maximum rated condition for extended periods may adversely affect the power supply's reliability

Table 1. Absolute Maximum Ratings						
Parameter	Model	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Voltage Operating -Continuous Non-operating -100mS	All All	V _{IN,DC}	-	-	80 100	Vdc Vdc
Maximum Output Power	All	P _{O,max}	-	-	75	W
Isolation Voltage ¹ Input to output	All		-	-	1500	Vdc
Ambient Operating Temperature	All	T _A	-40	-	+85	оС
Storage Temperature	All	T _{STG}	-55	-	+125	оС
Voltage at remote ON/OFF pin	All		-0.3	-	12	Vdc

Note 1 - 1mA for 60s, slew rate of 1500V/10s; Basic insulation, pollution degree 2.



Input Specifications

Table 2 Input Specifications						
Parameter	Condition ¹	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage, DC	All	V _{IN,DC}	36	48	75	Vdc
Turn-on Voltage Threshold	I _O = I _{O,max}	V _{IN,ON}	31	-	36	Vdc
Turn-off Voltage Threshold	$I_{O} = I_{O,max}$	V _{IN,OFF}	30	-	35	Vdc
Lockout Voltage Hysteresis	I _O = I _{O,max}		1	-	3	V
Maximum Input Current	$V_{IN,DC} = 36Vdc$ $I_O = I_{O,max}$	l _{IN,max}	-	-	2	А
Recommended Input Fuse	Fast blow external fuse recommended		-	-	5	А
Recommended External Input Capacitance	Low ESR capacitor recommended	C _{IN}	100	220	-	uF
Input Reflected Ripple Current	Through 12uH inductor		-	20	-	mA
On evention of filing and	I _O = I _{O,max}		-	91.5	-	%
Operating Efficiency	I _O = 50% I _{O,max}	η	-	90.5	-	%

Note 1 - Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 400 LFM, Vin = 48Vdc, nominal Vout unless otherwise noted.



Output Specifications

Table 3. Output Specifications							
Parameter		Condition ¹	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Factory Set Voltage		V _{IN,DC} = 48Vdc I _O = 50% I _{O,max}	Vo	4.95	5.0	5.05	Vdc
Output Voltage Line Regu	lation	All	±%V ₀ ±V ₀	-	- -	0.15 7.5	% mV
Output Voltage Load Regu	Ilation	All	±%V ₀ ±V ₀	-	-	0.15 7.5	% mV
Output Voltage Temperatu	re Regulation	All	%V _o	-	-	0.02	%/°C
Total Output Voltage Rang (Over sample, line, load, te		All	Vo	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
Output Voltage Trim Rang	e	All	Vo	4	-	5.5	V
Output Ripple, pk-pk ²		20MHz bandwidth	Vo	-	35	-	mV _{PK-PK}
Output Current		All	Ι _ο	0	-	10	А
Output DC Current-limit Inception ³			Ι _ο	11	-	23	А
V _O Load Capacitance ⁴		All	Co	220	-	10000	uF
V _o Dynamic Response	Peak Deviation Settling Time	25%~50%~25% or 50%~75%~50% 25% load change slew rate = 0.1A/us	±V _o T _s	-	85 50	-	mV uSec
	Peak Deviation Settling Time	25%~50%~25% or 50%~75%~50% 25% load change slew rate = 1A/us	±V _o T _s	-	90 100	- -	mV uSec
	Rise time		T _{rise}	-	20	-	mS
Turn-on Transient	Turn-on delay time		T _{turn-on}	-	10	-	mS
	Output voltage overshoot		%V _o	-	-	5	%
Switching Frequency		All	f _{SW}	-	350	-	KHz
Remote ON/OFF Control	Off-state voltage	All		-0.3	-	1.2	V
(positive logic)	On-state voltage	All		3.5	-	12	V
Remote ON/OFF Control	Off-state voltage	All		3.5	-	12	V
(negative logic)	On-state voltage	All		-0.3	-	1.2	V

Note 1 - Ta = 25 °C, airflow rate = 400 LFM, Vin = 48Vdc, nominal Vout unless otherwise noted. Note 2 - Test condition: Measure with a 1uF ceramic capacitor in parallel with a 10uF tantalum capacitor, 0 to 20MHz bandwidth. See Figure 17.

Note 4 - High frequency and low ESR is recommended.



Note 3 - Hiccup.

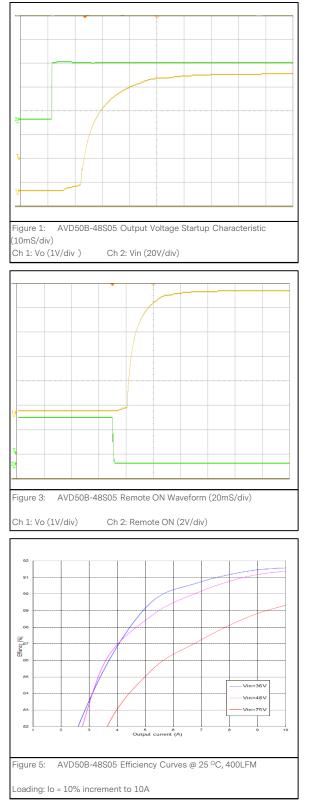
Output Specifications

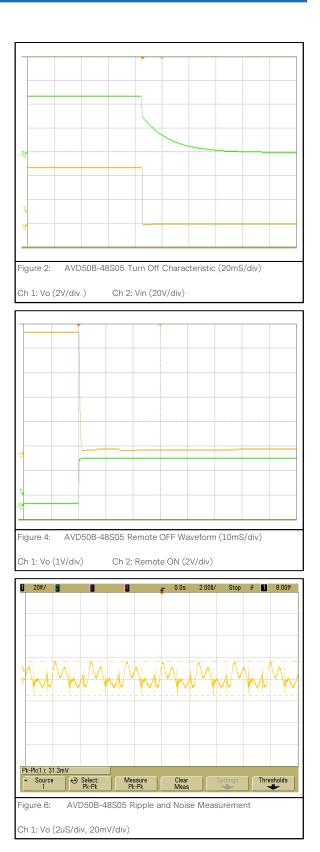
Table 3. Output Specifications, con't						
Parameter	Condition ¹	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output over-voltage protection ⁵	Static Dynamic	Vo	5.8 5.8	-	6.7 7.0	V
Output over-temperature protection ⁶	All	Т	-	120	-	°C
Over-temperature hysteresis	All	Т	-	10	-	°C
Output voltage remote sense range	All	%V _o	-	-	±5	%
МТВЕ	Telcordia SR-332 Method 1 Case3, 80% load, 300LFM, 40 ^o C T _A		-	2.0	-	10 ⁶ h

Note 5 - Hiccup: auto-restart when over-voltage condition is removed. Note 6 - Auto recovery. See Figure 9, Figure 10 for the over-temperature protection (OTP) test point.



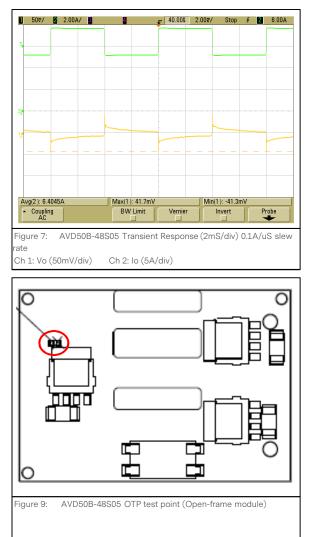
AVD50B-48S05 Performance Curves

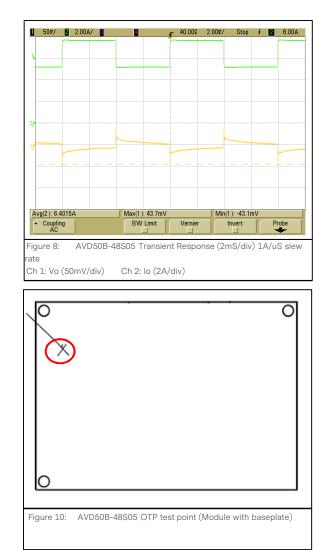






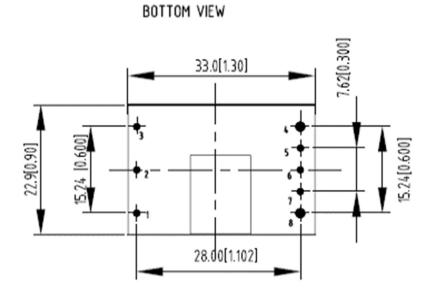
AVD50B-48S05 Performance Curves



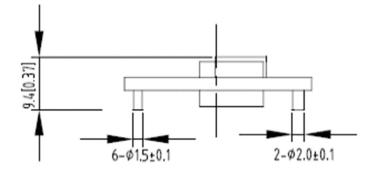




Mechanical Outlines – Surface Mounted Module (unit: mm)





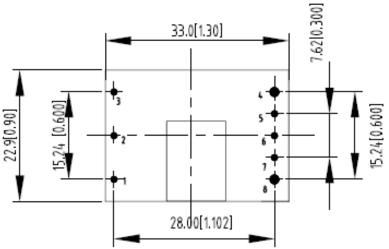


UNIT: mm[inch]

TOLERANCE: X.Xmm±0.5mm[X.XX in.±0.02in.] X.XXmm±0.25mm[X.XXX in.±0.01in.]



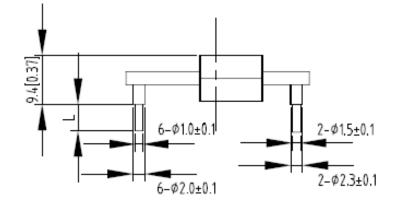
Mechanical Outlines - Open-frame Module (unit: mm)





BOTTOM VIEW

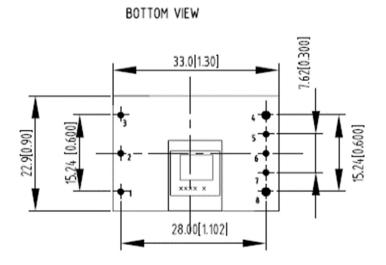




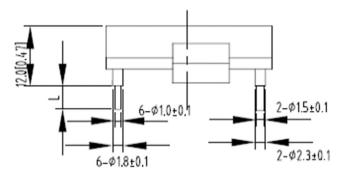
UNIT: mm[inch]

TOLERANCE: X.Xmm±0.5mm[X.XX in.±0.02in.] X.XXmm±0.25mm[X.XXX in.±0.01in.]

Mechanical Outlines - Baseplate Module (unit: mm)







UNIT: mm[inch]

TOLERANCE: X.Xmm±0.5mm[X.XX in.±0.02in.] X.XXmm±0.25mm[X.XXX in.±0.01in.]

Notes: Depth penetration into base plate, of M3 screws used at baseplate mounting holes, not to exceed maximum of 3.0mm.



Pin Designations

Pin No	Name	Function
1	Vin+	Positive input voltage
2	Remote ON/OFF	Remote ON/OFF control
3	Vin-	Negative input voltage
4	Vo-	Negative output voltage
5	S-	Negative remote sense
6	Trim	Output voltage trim
7	S+	Positive remote sense
8	Vo+	Positive output voltage

Pin Length Option

Device code suffix	L
-4	4.8mm±0.25 mm
-6	3.8mm±0.25 mm
-8	2.8mm±0.25 mm
None	5.8mm±0.25 mm



EMC Immunity

AVD50B-48S05 series power supply is designed to meet the following EMC immunity specifications.

Table 4. Environmental Specifications				
Document	Description	Criteria		
EN55032, DC input port, Class A	Conducted and Radiated EMI Limits	/		
IEC/EN 61000-4-2, Enclosure port, Level 3	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Electrostatic discharge immunity test	В		
IEC/EN 61000-4-4, Level 3	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Electrical Fast Transient. DC input port	В		
IEC/EN 61000-4-5	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Immunity to surges - 600V common mode and 600V differential mode for DC input port	В		
IEC/EN 61000-4-6, Level 2	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Continuous Conducted Interference. DC input port	A		
EN61000-4-29	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Voltage Dips and short interruptions and voltage variations. DC input port	В		

Criterion A: Normal performance during and after test. Criterion B: For EFT and surges, low-voltage protection or reset is not allowed. Temporary output voltage fluctuation ceases after disturbances ceases, and from which the EUT recovers its normal performance automatically. For Dips and ESD, output voltage fluctuation or reset is allowed during the test, but recovers to its normal performance automatically after the disturbance ceases. Criterion C: Temporary loss of output, the correction of which requires operator intervention. Criterion D: Loss of output which is not recoverable, owing to damage to hardware.



Safety Certifications

The AVD50B-48S05 power supply is intended for inclusion in other equipment and the installer must ensure that it is in compliance with all the requirements of the end application. This product is only for inclusion by professional installers within other equipment and must not be operated as a stand alone product.

Table 5. Safety Certifications for AVD50B-48S05 series power supply system			
Standard	Agency	Description	
UL 62368-1	UL	US Requirements	
EN 62368-1	TUV	European Requirements	
IEC 62368-1	TUV	International Requirements	
CE	CE	CE Marking	
UL94	UL	US Requirements	

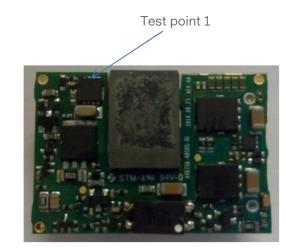


Operating Temperature

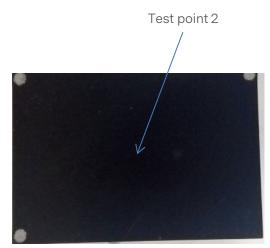
The AVD50B-48S05 series power supplies will start and operate within stated specifications at an ambient temperature from -40 °C to 85 °C under all load conditions. The storage temperature is -55 °C to 125 °C.

Thermal Considerations – Open-frame module

The converter is designed to operate in different thermal environments and sufficient cooling must be provided. Proper cooling can be verified by measuring the temperature at the test points as shown in the Figure 11. The temperature at these points should not exceed the max values in Table 6.



Open frame module



Module with baseplate

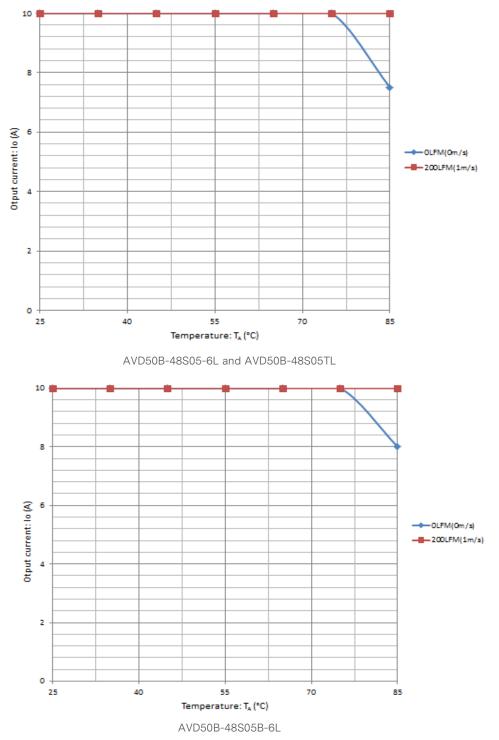


Table 6. Temperature limit of The Test Point				
Test Point	Temperature Limit			
Test point 1	115 °C			
Test point 2	120 °C			



AVD50B-48S05

ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS



For a typical application, figure 12 shows the derating of output current vs. ambient air temperature at different air velocity.

Figure 12 Output power derating, 48Vin, air flowing across the converter (from Vin- to Vin+)



Qualification Testing

Parameter	Unit (pcs)	Test condition
Halt test	4-5	$\rm T_{a,min}\mathchar`-20\ ^{o}C$ to $\rm T_{a,max}\mathchar`+25\ ^{o}C,\ 10\ ^{o}C$ step, $\rm V_{in}\mathchar`-100\%$ load
Vibration	3	Frequency range: 5Hz ~ 20Hz, 20Hz ~ 200Hz, A.S.D: 1.0m ² /s ³ , -3db/oct, axes of vibration: X/Y/Z. Time: 30min/axes
Mechanical Shock	3	30g, 6ms, 3axes, 6directions, 3time/direction
Thermal Shock	3	-55 °C to 125 °C, unit temperature 20cycles
Thermal Cycling	3	-40 °C to 85 °C, temperature change rate: 1°C/min, cycles: 2cycles
Humidity	3	40 °C, 95%RH, 48h
Solder Ability	15	IPC J-STD-002C-2007



Typical Application

Below is the typical application of the AVD50B-48S05 series power supply.

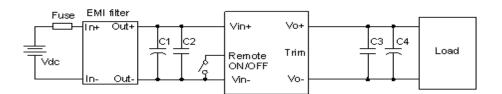


Figure 13 Typical application

C1: 100 μ F/100V electrolytic capacitor; P/N: UPM2A101MPD (Nichicon) or equivalent caps.

C2,C3: 1µF/100V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: C3216X7R2A105KT0L0S (TDK) or equivalent caps.

C4:220µF oscon capacitor, P/N: CUXAE1C221M2BA(Sanyo).

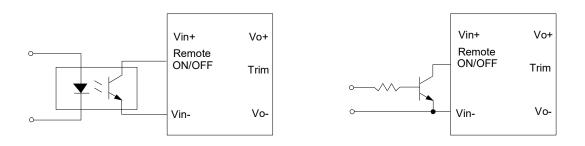
Fuse: External fast blow fuse with a rating of 5A. The recommended fuse model is 0453005.MR from LITTLEFUSE. Note: EMI filter: see Figure 18.



Remote ON/OFF

Negative remote ON/OFF logic is available in AVD50B-48S05. The logic is CMOS and TTL compatible.

The voltage between pin Remote ON/OFF and pin Vin- must not exceed the range listed in Table 3 to ensure proper operation. The external Remote ON/OFF circuit is highly recommended as shown in Figure 14.



Isolated remote ON/OFF circuit

Non-isolated remote ON/OFF circuit

Figure 14 External Remote ON/OFF circuit



Trim Characteristics

Connecting an external resistor between Trim pin and Vo- pin will decrease the output voltage. While connecting it between Trim and Vo+ will increase the output voltage. The following equations determine the external resistance to obtain the trimmed output voltage.

$$R_{adj-down} = \frac{510}{\Delta} - 10.2(K\Omega)$$

$$R_{adj-up} = \frac{5.1 \times V_{nom} \times (100 + \Delta)}{1.225 \times \Delta} - \frac{510}{\Delta} - 10.2(K\Omega)$$

 \bigtriangleup : Output rate against nominal output voltage.

$$\Delta = \frac{100 \times (V_{nom} - V_0)}{V_{nom}}$$

V_{nom}: Nominal output voltage.

For example, to get 5.5V output, the trimming resistor is

$$\Delta = \frac{100 \times (V_{nom} - V_0)}{V_{nom}} = \frac{100 \times (5.5 - 5)}{5} = 10$$
$$R_{adj-up} = \frac{5.1 \times 3.3 \times (100 + 10)}{1.225 \times 10} - \frac{510}{10} - 10.2 = 167.78(K\Omega)$$

When trimming up, the output current should be decreased accordingly so as not to exceed the maximum output power.

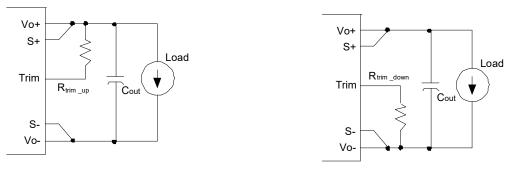


Figure 15 Trim up

Figure 16 Trim down

If the sense compensate function is not necessary, connect S+ to Vo+ and S- to Vo- directly.



Input Ripple & Output Ripple & Noise Test Configuration

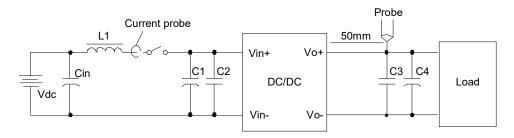


Figure 17 Input ripple & output ripple & noise test configuration

Vdc: DC power supply

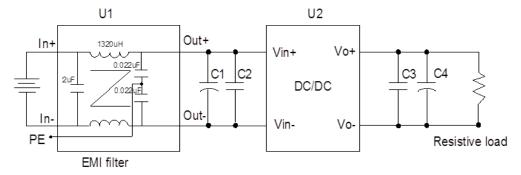
L1: 12uH

Cin: 220uF/100V typical

C1 ~ C4: See Figure 13

Note: Using a coaxial cable with series 50Ω resistor and 0.68μ F ceramic capacitor or a ground ring of probe to test output ripple & noise is recommended.

EMC Test configuration





U1: Input EMC filter

U2: Module to test, AVD50B-48S05

C1 ~ C4: See Figure 13



SOLDERING INFORMATION

Soldering

The AVD50B-48S05 series is intended for standard manual, reflow or wave soldering.

	Product Requirement	Product Name	
R6	Wave soldering	AVD50B-48S05B-6L	
		AVD50B-48S05-6L	

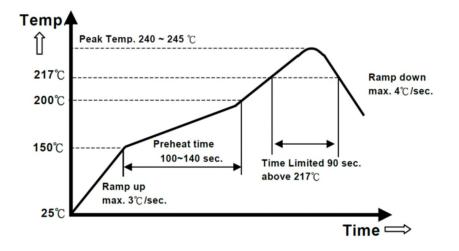
When wave soldering is used, the temperature on pins is specified to maximum 260 °C for maximum 7s.

When soldering by hand, the iron temperature should be maintained at 300 $^{\circ}$ C ~ 380 $^{\circ}$ C and applied to the converter pins for less than 10s. Longer exposure can cause internal damage to the converter. Cleaning of solder joint can be performed with cleaning solvent IPA or simulative.

The below products are intended for standard reflow soldering.

	Product Requirement	Product Name
R6	Reflow soldering	AVD50B-48S05-6L AVD50B-48S05TL

When reflow soldering is used, please refer to following fig for recommended temperature profile parameters.





AVD50B-48S05

RECORD OF REVISION AND CHANGES

Issue	Date	Description	Originators
1.0	08.04.2017	First Issue	E.Wang
1.1	12.18.2019	Update soldering information	E.Wang
1.2	02.24.2020	Update RoHS status	C.Liu
1.3	05.28.2020	Update safety cert. from 60950 to 62368-1	E.Wang
1.4	07.26.2021	Update AE template	V.Guo
1.5	11.15.2021	Update OCP range	K.Ma





ABOUT ADVANCED ENERGY

Advanced Energy (AE) has devoted more than three decades to perfecting power for its global customers. AE designs and manufactures highly engineered, precision power conversion, measurement and control solutions for mission-critical applications and processes.

Our products enable customer innovation in complex applications for a wide range of industries including semiconductor equipment, industrial, manufacturing, telecommunications, data center computing, and medical. With deep applications know-how and responsive service and support across the globe, we build collaborative partnerships to meet rapid technological developments, propel growth for our customers, and innovate the future of power.

PRECISION | POWER | PERFORMANCE

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